### Table I. Pediatric Population: Children Who Should Be Screened for Chronic HBV Infection

Children born in a country endemic for HBV, even if they received hepatitis B vaccine in their country of origin, including

- All of Asia
- All of Africa
- South- and mid-Pacific Islands
- Europe (Eastern and Mediterranean countries), Greenland, and Russia
- Middle East
- South America: Amazon Basin
- Caribbean
- Indigenous populations from the Arctic, Australia, and New Zealand
- Children born in the United States to immigrant parents from endemic areas
- Infants born to HBsAg-positive mothers

Children living in a household with an HBsAg-positive individual, including those children who received hepatitis B vaccine after birth who were not screened before vaccination