Table IV. Factors Associated with Catheter-Associated Bacteriuria

- Duration of catheterization
- Not receiving systemic antimicrobial therapy
- Female sex
- Positive urethral meatal culture
- Microbial colonization of the drainage bag
- Catheter insertion outside the operating room
- Catheter care violations
- Rapidly fatal underlying illness
- Older age
- Diabetes mellitus
- Elevated serum creatinine at the time of catheterization